

COMPARISON SUMMARY BY YEAR OF RESULTS OF DRUG-EDUCATION/TESTING SURVEYS

NCAA Committee on Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports

DRUG/ALCOHOL EDUCATION PROGRAM

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001
1. Does your athletics department currently have in operation a drug/alcohol educational program for student-athletes?										
Yes	38%	47%	47%	54%	53%	56%	56%	56%	56%	66%
No	36%	37%	37%	36%	34%	34%	32%	34%	34%	23%
Plan*	26%	16%	15%	10%	13%	9%	11%	10%	9%	12%
N/R**			1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
2. Does your athletics department currently have in operation a drug/alcohol educational program for coaches and other staff?										
Yes	21%	27%	29%	29%	30%	28%	24%	24%	18%	26%
No	55%	58%	55%	59%	55%	61%	67%	69%	72%	66%
Plan*	24%	15%	15%	10%	13%	9%	8%	6%	9%	8%
3. Which of the following NCAA programs has your institution participated in? (more than one can apply)										
CHOICES grant							13%	14%	14%	20%
Betty Ford Center Program							23%	23%	21%	21%
Sports Sciences Speakers Grant Program							20%	25%	27%	37%
A.P.P.L.E.							18%	25%	25%	29%
NCAA Life Skills Program							16%	24%	32%	48%
TEAM (Techniques for Effective Alcohol Management)							3%	4%	4%	4%

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4. Select the statement that best describes your understanding of the NCAA policy on tobacco use?										
The NCAA has no policy that restricts student-athletes' tobacco use.							1%	-	-	-
The NCAA bans the use of tobacco products by student-athletes and games personnel only during its championships.							2%	1%	1%	1%
The NCAA bans the use of tobacco products by student-athletes and games personnel during all collegiate practices and competition.							21%	9%	8%	10%
The NCAA bans the use of tobacco products by student-athletes and games personnel during all collegiate practices and competition and at NCAA championships.							72%	90%	91%	89%
5. Select the statement that best explains your understanding of the NCAA guideline on ergogenic supplement use?										
The NCAA has no policy that restricts student-athletes' ergogenic supplement use.										3%
NCAA supports institution in providing supplements to athletes.										0%
NCAA discourages use of ergogenic supplements by student-athletes.										58%
NCAA lists ergogenic supplements on the banned substance list.										39%

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6. Which of the following is part of your drug/alcohol educational program for student-athletes?										
Educational sessions for each individual team							34%	31%	39%	44%
Educational sessions for the entire body of student-athletes							41%	45%	44%	54%
Outside speakers brought in for special presentations							60%	58%	65%	74%
Peer education programs from other student-athletes							19%	19%	18%	19%
Alcohol/drug abuse evaluations							14%	17%	21%	26%
Educational sessions about supplement use							-	-	27%	33%
Referral to campus or community agency for treatment if necessary							72%	74%	76%	79%
Work with other departments on campus							60%	55%	62%	64%
7. What is your school's policy on alcohol use during student athlete recruitment visits?										
No policy (discretion of recruiter)							-	43%	26%	22%
Alcohol permitted at private parties (on- or off-campus) only							-	2%	1%	1%
No alcohol permitted during the entire recruitment visit (zero tolerance)							-	49%	61%	68%
Other policies							-	-	10%	10%
N/R**							-	-	2%	-
8. How is your drug/alcohol educational program for student-athletes funded? (more than one can apply)										
Athletics department budget							54%	54%	60%	80%
Other university department budgets							29%	22%	29%	32%
Grants							23%	25%	25%	39%
Other							13%	16%	13%	9%

1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001

9.	How often are drug/alcohol educational sessions held for student-athletes?									
	Once a year					37%	37%	42%	44%	
	Once a semester					26%	25%	25%	35%	
	More than once a semester but less than once a month (twice a semester in 2001 version)					11%	8%	7%	10%	
	Once a month (or more, prior to 2001)					1%	3%	1%	1%	
	Other					-	-	14%	11%	
10.	When do you provide a copy of the banned substance policy to the recruited student-athletes?									
	During recruiting								4%	
	Letter of Intent signing								2%	
	At time of matriculation/orientation								51%	
	First day of practice								21%	
	None of the above								22%	

DRUG-TESTING PROGRAM

1.	Does your athletics department currently utilize a drug-testing program for student-athletes?										
	Yes	26%	30%	30%	36%	34%	33%	37%	43%	42%	49%
	No	60%	63%	64%	58%	59%	63%	58%	51%	54%	46%
	Plan*	14%	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%
2.	Are student-athlete personnel (e.g. cheerleaders) tested along with student-athletes?										
	Yes										34%
	No										66%
3.	Is there a specific written policy on drug testing given to the student-athlete?										
	Yes	63%	90%	93%	91%	91%	98%	91%	95%	96%	99%
	No	37%	10%	5%	8%	8%	2%	8%	5%	4%	2%

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4. Do student-athletes sign a waiver or consent form pertaining to drug testing?										
Yes	82%	94%	95%	95%	95%	99%	96%	98%	98%	99%
No	18%	6%	5%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%
5. This drug-testing program is:										
Voluntary	15%	14%	16%	13%	11%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%
Mandatory	85%	86%	83%	80%	83%	91%	91%	92%	94%	95%
6. What type of student-athlete selection methods are utilized? (more than one can apply)										
Random							80%	83%	84%	90%
Probable cause							44%	52%	52%	58%
Reasonable suspicion							62%	62%	64%	68%
Other							23%	21%	15%	17%
7. For what drugs do you test? (more than one can apply)										
Alcohol	21%	34%	34%	36%	33%	28%	29%	27%	30%	31%
Cocaine	70%	95%	95%	95%	96%	94%	89%	87%	96%	95%
Marijuana	70%	94%	94%	92%	96%	94%	88%	86%	98%	99%
Amphetamines	66%	89%	88%	89%	91%	92%	86%	84%	92%	92%
Anabolic steroids	35%	54%	52%	59%	60%	56%	57%	43%	56%	52%
Diuretics	-	44%	44%	46%	41%	55%	50%	39%	37%	38%
Ecstasy										47%
Ephedrine										45%
Other drugs	29%	36%	39%	36%	37%	61%	64%	55%	37%	33%

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8. What is your current method of drug testing at your institution (Check all that apply)?

Hair										1%
Urine sample										100%
Saliva										1%
Other										1%

9A. Who is informed of the results of the first positive test?***

Student-athlete	62%	93%	91%	90%	93%	97%	95%	96%	96%	97%
Athletics trainer	36%	56%	56%	58%	59%	68%	68%	74%	71%	78%
CEO of the university	1%	1%	4%	6%	9%	16%	13%	10%	15%	10%
Team physician	38%	57%	54%	56%	59%	52%	53%	58%	51%	48%
Athletics director	44%	64%	69%	75%	79%	82%	88%	89%	89%	90%
Coach	39%	60%	61%	66%	70%	74%	78%	77%	81%	86%
FAR										3%
Dir. of Compliance										18%
Counselors								-	49%	51%
Parents	47%	57%	58%	59%	64%	64%	63%	60%	40%	42%
Other	14%	18%	21%	35%	35%	31%	26%	29%	15%	12%

9B. Who is informed of the results of the second positive test?

Student-athlete	62%	88%	89%	90%	94%	95%	93%	96%	91%	98%
Athletics trainer	39%	60%	61%	63%	62%	68%	70%	73%	71%	80%
CEO of the university	7%	9%	8%	13%	16%	19%	21%	16%	19%	15%
Team physician	41%	58%	60%	61%	63%	56%	56%	60%	50%	50%
Athletics director	58%	83%	85%	88%	88%	89%	93%	94%	89%	96%
Coach	60%	85%	84%	89%	87%	87%	91%	92%	87%	97%
FAR										6%
Dir. of Compliance										26%
Counselors								-	51%	60%
Parents	47%	57%	58%	59%	64%	64%	63%	60%	54%	63%
Other	14%	18%	21%	35%	35%	31%	26%	29%	13%	15%

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9C. Who is informed of the results of the third positive test?										
Student-athlete				76%	78%	77%	78%	78%	73%	98%
Athletics trainer				58%	55%	59%	60%	60%	56%	83%
CEO of the university				22%	24%	21%	21%	18%	22%	28%
Team physician				55%	57%	51%	48%	53%	43%	56%
Athletics director				75%	78%	76%	78%	78%	70%	99%
Coach				77%	78%	73%	75%	77%	70%	97%
FAR										13%
Dir. of Compliance										32%
Counselors								-	43%	58%
Parents				56%	59%	59%	55%	52%	45%	69%
Other				31%	32%	32%	29%	28%	12%	16%
9D. Who is informed of the results of the fourth positive test?										
Student-athlete										96%
Athletics trainer										81%
CEO of the university										30%
Team physician										45%
Athletics director										98%
Coach										96%
FAR										13%
Dir. of Compliance										40%
Counselors										60%
Parents										53%
Other										13%
10A. What action is taken on the first positive test?										
Discuss with team physician	42%	46%	44%	44%	41%	44%	41%	41%	41%	36%
Discuss with athletics trainer	31%	39%	36%	43%	47%	42%	46%	46%	48%	57%
Discuss with coach	38%	53%	50%	54%	55%	57%	59%	59%	66%	76%
Probation	18%	20%	15%	18%	19%	23%	31%	31%	-	N/A
Enforced drug-education program	26%	30%	41%	42%	47%	46%	46%	46%	54%	57%
Referred to drug education counselor	61%	61%	64%	65%	75%	80%	83%	83%	81%	81%
Intrasquad discipline	6%	6%	8%	6%	10%	12%	17%	17%	18%	23%
Suspension from team	14%	14%	16%	27%	26%	25%	30%	30%	34%	34%
Removal from team	3%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	5%
Nothing	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	20%	32%	20%	27%	35%	30%	35%	35%	17%	18%

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10B. What action is taken on the second positive test?

Discuss with team physician	43%	46%	45%	45%	44%	41%	44%	41%	39%
Discuss with athletics trainer	33%	41%	26%	39%	46%	37%	49%	47%	56%
Discuss with coach	57%	70%	66%	63%	63%	61%	68%	68%	80%
Probation	20%	30%	16%	19%	20%	16%	25%	0%	N/A
Enforced drug-education program	33%	42%	20%	47%	51%	46%	52%	51%	59%
Referred to drug education counselor	62%	67%	70%	71%	25%	72%	77%	74%	81%
Intrasquad discipline	9%	7%	8%	%	11%	11%	14%	17%	24%
Suspension from team	49%	52%	51%	53%	56%	56%	60%	60%	67%
Removal from team	29%	22%	12%	22%	21%	16%	20%	22%	23%
Nothing		0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	20%	24%	17%	26%	38%	30%	33%	17%	17%

10C. What action is taken on the third positive test?

Discuss with team physician			31%	32%	31%	32%	36%	29%	37%
Discuss with athletics trainer			28%	32%	36%	27%	38%	34%	45%
Discuss with coach			48%	49%	47%	46%	50%	50%	68%
Probation			8%	7%	12%	6%	8%	-	N/A
Enforced drug-education program			21%	28%	25%	23%	30%	30%	46%
Referred to drug education counselor			42%	36%	40%	40%	41%	50%	59%
Intrasquad discipline			5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	9%	16%
Suspension from team			27%	26%	30%	17%	19%	21%	37%
Removal from team			45%	56%	57%	1%	60%	57%	79%
Nothing			3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Other			14%	21%	34%	28%	28%	13%	17%

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10D. What action is taken on the fourth positive test?

Discuss with team physician										38%
Discuss with athletics trainer										47%
Discuss with coach										56%
Probation										N/A
Enforced drug-education program										53%
Referred to drug education counselor										58%
Intrasquad discipline										21%
Suspension from team										33%
Removal from team										68%
Nothing										5%
Other										24%

11. Do you have a plan for treating and rehabilitating student-athletes found to have drug/alcohol dependency problems?

Yes	42%	54%	46%	52%	57%	58%	55%	55%	65%
No	37%	34%	27%	27%	28%	24%	18%	24%	20%
Planning*	21%	12%	10%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%
N/R**			17%	14%	9%	12%	21%	15%	11%

* Actively planning means organizational meetings held and preliminary plans developed for such a program.

** N/R - No response.

*** A change in calculations for questions 9A-D and 10A-D under drug testing makes comparisons to past years problematic. In 2001 percentages were calculated from the total number of responses to each particular question, not only from schools that had drug testing.