

NCAA DRUG-EDUCATION/TESTING SURVEY 2001

Classification Breakdown and Response Rates:

Classification	Number of Returned Surveys	Within Division Percentages	Overall Percentages
I-A	89	77%	16%
I-AA	76	62%	14%
I-AAA	55	64%	10%
II	146	50%	26%
III	193	46%	35%
Totals	559	54%	100%

The majority of people who completed and returned the survey were the directors of athletics. The breakdown is as follows:

Position	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Director of Athletics	11/12%	14/18%	21/38%	81/56%	132/68%	259 (47%)
Asst./Assoc. Director of Athletics	31/35%	33/43%	20/36%	21/15%	13/7%	118 (21%)
Other	47/53%	29/38%	14/26%	42/8%	48/25%	180 (32%)

Survey Questionnaire Results

A. ALCOHOL TOBACCO AND OTHER DRUG EDUCATION PROGRAM

1. Does your athletics department currently have in operation a drug/alcohol educational program for student-athletes?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	80/89%	52/68%	45/82%	101/70%	87/45%	365/66%
No	-	16/21%	3/6%	31/21%	78/41%	128/23%
No, but actively planning one	9/10%	8/11%	7/13%	13/9%	27/14%	64/12%

2. Does your athletics department currently have in operation a drug/alcohol educational program for coaches and other staff?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	21/24%	22/29%	23/42%	37/26%	39/20%	142/26%
No	59/67%	48/63%	29/53%	102/70%	131/68%	369/66%
No, but actively planning one	8/9%	6/8%	3/6%	6/4%	22/12%	45/8%

3. Which of the following NCAA programs has your institution participated in?
(More than one can apply.)

NCAA Program	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
CHOICES alcohol-educ. grant	22/25%	21/28%	12/22%	26/18%	29/15%	110/20%
Betty Ford Center PIR program	32/36%	19/25%	13/22%	19/13%	33/17%	116/21%
Sports Sciences Speakers Grant	38/43%	39/51%	26/47%	41/28%	65/34%	209/37%
A.P.P.L.E.	37/42%	21/28%	19/35%	38/26%	45/23%	160/29%
NCAA Champs/Life Skills Prog.	75/84%	50/66%	50/91%	38/26%	53/28%	266/48%
TEAM	6/7%	4/5%	1/2%	7/5%	5/3%	23/4%
No NCAA Program Participation	3/3%	6/8%	1/2%	44/30%	63/33%	117/21%

4. Select the statement that best describes your understanding of the NCAA policy on tobacco use:

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
No policy restricting SA tobacco use	-	-	-	1/1%	-	1 (0%)
Banned for SA and games personnel during championships only	1/1%	1/1%	-	1/1%	3/2%	6 (1%)
Banned for SA and games personnel during practices and competition	10/11%	6/8%	3/6%	16/11%	18/9%	53 (10%)
Banned for SA and games personnel during practices, competition and championships	78/88%	69/91%	52/95%	127/88%	171/89%	497 (89%)

5. Select the statement that best explains your understanding of the NCAA guidelines on ergogenic supplement use.

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
No policy restricting use	1/1%	2/3%	1/2%	7/5%	7/4%	178 (3%)
NCAA supports institution in providing supplements to athletes	-	-	-	-	1/1%	1 (0%)
NCAA discourages use of ergogenic supplements by SA	48/54%	48/63%	29/56%	77/54%	112/60%	314 (58%)
NCAA lists ergogenic supplement on the banned substance list	40/45%	26/34%	22/42%	58/41%	67/36%	213 (39%)

6. Which of the following is part of your drug/alcohol educational program for student-athletes? (More than one can apply.)

NCAA Program	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Educ. Sessions for each team	54/61%	39/51%	25/45%	59/40%	71/37%	248 (44%)
Educ. Sessions for all SA's	60/67%	46/61%	40/73%	74/51%	81/42%	301 (54%)
Outside speakers for special presentations	75/84%	68/89%	47/85%	97/66%	129/67%	3416 (74%)
Peer education programs from other student athletes	22/25%	16/21%	11/20%	24/16%	32/17%	105 (19%)
Alcohol/drug abuse evaluations	48/54%	20/26%	14/25%	38/26%	26/13%	146 (26%)
Educ. Sessions about supplement use	55/62%	31/41%	21/38%	36/25%	39/20%	182 (33%)
Referral to agency for treatment	77/87%	57/75%	48/87%	111/76%	146/76%	439 (79%)
Work w/ other depts. on campus	59/66%	57/75%	41/75%	85/58%	117/61%	359 (64%)
No program information reported	-	2/3%	1/2%	9/6%	13/7%	25 (4%)

7. What is your school's policy on alcohol use during student-athlete recruitment visits?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
No policy (discretion of recruiter)	33/40%	15/20%	15/29%	35/24%	21/11%	119 (22%)
Alcohol permitted at private parties	2/2%	1/1%	2/4%	1/1%	1/1%	7 (1%)
No alcohol permitted during entire recruitment visit (zero tolerance)	40/48%	52/69%	33/63%	97/67%	150/79%	372 (68%)
Other policies	9/11%	7/9%	3/6%	14/10%	19/10%	52 (10%)

8. How is your drug/alcohol educational program for student-athletes funded?
(more than one can apply)

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Athletics dept. budget	81/95%	58/81%	49/92%	109/82%	102/65%	399 (80%)
Other univ. dept. budgets	17/20%	21/29%	11/21%	46/35%	66/42%	161 (32%)
Grants	29/34%	39/54%	25/47%	37/28%	67/43%	197 (39%)
Other	24/5%	11/15%	6/11%	8/6%	17/11%	46 (9%)

9. How often are drug/alcohol educational sessions held for student-athletes?

NCAA Program	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Once a year	32/36%	29/40%	21/39%	66/49%	79/47%	227 (44%)
Once a semester	34/39%	30/41%	21/39%	44/32%	51/31%	180 (35%)
Twice a semester	14/16%	10/14%	5/9%	12/9%	9/5%	50 (10%)
Once a month	1/1%	-	1/2%	-	2/1%	4 (1%)
Other	7/8%	4/6%	6/11%	14/10%	26/16%	57 (11%)

10. When do you provide a copy of the banned substances policy to the recruited student-athletes?

NCAA Program	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
During recruiting	5/6%	1/1%	3/6%	7/5%	6/3%	22 (4%)
Letter of intent signing	2/2%	1/1%	1/2%	5/4%	1/1%	10 (2%)
At time of matriculation/orientation	65/76%	45/62%	36/66%	75/54%	55/30%	276 (51%)
First day of practice	10/12%	10/14%	4/7%	32/23%	58/31%	114 (21%)
None of the above	4/5%	16/22%	11/20%	21/15%	66/35%	118 (22%)

B. INSTITUTIONAL DRUG-TESTING PROGRAM

1. Does your athletics department currently utilize a drug-testing program for student-athletes? **(If yes, answer questions B2-B10; If no, skip to B11)**

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	83/93%	46/61%	43/78%	83/57%	16/8%	271 (49%)
No	6/7%	23/30%	10/18%	55/38%	162/84%	256 (46%)
No, but actively planning one	-	7/9%	2/4%	7/5%	14/7%	30 (5%)

The following questions (2 - 10) were answered only by those schools currently utilizing a drug-testing program for student-athletes. Percentages are based upon the number of responses to each question not to the total number of surveys returned.

2. Are student-athlete personnel (e.g. cheerleaders) tested along with student-athletes?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	31/37%	16/35%	10/23%	32/40%	2/12%	91 (34%)
No	52/63%	30/65%	33/77%	49/61%	15/88%	179 (66%)

3. Is there a specific written policy on drug-testing given to the student-athlete?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	81/100%	46/100%	43/100%	80/99%	13/81%	263 (99%)
No	-	-	-	1/1%	3/19%	4 (2%)

4. Do student-athletes sign a waiver or consent form pertaining to drug testing?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	82/99%	45/100%	42/98%	82/100%	16/100%	267 (99%)
No	1/1%	-	1/2%	-	-	2 (1%)

5. This drug-testing program is:

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Voluntary	5/6%	3/7%	2/5%	3/4%	-	13 (5%)
Mandatory	76/94%	43/94%	41/95%	78/96%	16/100%	254 (95%)

6. What type of student-athlete selection methods is utilized? (More than one can apply.)

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Random	75/90%	43/93%	39/93%	74/90%	12/75%	243 (90%)
Probable cause	53/64%	27/59%	23/55%	45/55%	7/44%	155 (58%)
Reasonable suspicion	63/76%	63/76%	28/67%	53/65%	9/56%	183 (68%)
Other	24/29%	6/13%	7/17%	7/9%	3/19%	47 (17%)

7. For what drugs do you test? (More than one can apply.)

Drug Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Alcohol	32/39%	8/17%	12/29%	23/29%	9/56%	84 (31%)
Cocaine	79/85%	44/96%	40/95%	78/98%	13/81%	254 (95%)
Marijuana	82/99%	45/98%	42/100%	80/100%	14/88%	263 (99%)
Amphetamine	77/93%	44/96%	38/90%	75/94%	12/75%	246 (92%)
Anabolic agents	53/64%	18/39%	22/52%	36/45%	9/56%	138 (52%)
Diuretics	43/52%	15/33%	21/50%	17/21%	5/31%	101 (38%)
Ecstasy	44/53%	19/41%	29/69%	31/39%	3/19%	126 (47%)
Ephedrine	48/58%	17/37%	21/50%	28/35%	6/38%	120 (45%)
Others	31/37%	14/30%	19/45%	20/25%	5/31%	89 (33%)

8. What is your current method of drug testing at your institution? (Check all that apply.)

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Hair	2/2%	-	-	-	1/6%	3 (1%)
Urine sample	83/100%	46/100%	43/100%	82/100%	16/100%	270 (100%)
Saliva	1/1%	-	-	1/1%	-	2 (1%)
Other	1/1%	-	-	2/2%	-	3 (1%)

9A. Who is informed of the results of a first positive test? (More than one may apply.)

Informed of Positive Test	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Student-Athlete	78/94%	46/100%	43/100%	80/98%	16/100%	263/97%
Athletics Trainer	60/72%	35/76%	32/74%	71/87%	2/13%	211/78%
CEO of Univ.	5/6%	4/9%	4/9%	11/13%	2/13%	26/10%
Team Doctor	57/69%	24/52%	23/53%	79/96%	2/13%	129/48%
Dir. of Athletics	73/88%	40/87%	36/84%	79/96%	16/100%	244/90%
Coach	73/88%	42/91%	30/70%	74/90%	13/81%	232/86%
FAR	1/1%	2/4%	2/5%	3/4%	1/6%	9/3%
Dir. of Compliance	12/14%	9/20%	6/14%	18/22%	4/25%	49/18%
Counselor	47/57%	22/48%	23/53%	39/48%	7/44%	138/51%
Parents	42/51%	24/52%	12/28%	34/41%	1/6%	113/42%
Others	8/10%	6/13%	10/23%	6/7%	3/19%	33/12%

9B. Who is informed of the results of a second positive test?

Informed of Positive Test	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Student-Athlete	77/95%	45/100%	43/100%	79/99%	16/100%	260/98%
Athletics Trainer	59/73%	37/82%	35/81%	69/86%	13/81%	213/80%
CEO of Univ.	7/9%	8/18%	5/12%	16/20%	3/19%	39/15%
Team Doctor	56/69%	25/56%	23/53%	25/31%	4/25%	133/50%
Dir. of Athletics	76/94%	44/98%	42/98%	77/96%	16/100%	255/96%
Coach	78/96%	45/100%	40/93%	79/99%	15/94%	257/97%
FAR	1/1%	2/4%	5/12%	8/10%	1/6%	17/6%
Dir. of Compliance	16/20%	13/29%	12/28%	23/29%	5/31%	69/26%
Counselor	50/62%	28/62%	24/56%	48/60%	9/56%	159/60%
Parents	57/70%	33/73%	23/53%	48/60%	5/31%	166/63%
Others	10/12%	8/18%	12/28%	7/9%	4/25%	41/15%

9C. Who is informed of the results of a third positive test?

Informed of Positive Test	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Student-Athlete	70/96%	36/100%	38/100%	57/98%	11/100%	212/98%
Athletics Trainer	55/75%	31/86%	32/84%	52/90%	10/91%	180/83%
CEO of Univ.	12/16%	15/42%	11/29%	20/34%	3/27%	61/28%
Team Doctor	50/68%	22/61%	25/66%	21/36%	2/18%	120/56%
Dir. of Athletics	71/97%	35/97%	38/100%	58/100%	11/100%	213/99%
Coach	71/97%	36/100%	36/95%	57/98%	10/91%	210/97%
FAR	3/4%	8/22%	7/18%	9/16%	1/9%	28/13%
Dir. of Compliance	17/23%	15/42%	13/34%	22/38%	3/27%	70/32%
Counselor	43/59%	23/64%	19/50%	32/55%	8/73%	125/58%
Parents	54/74%	30/83%	23/61%	37/64%	6/55%	150/69%
Others	9/12%	5/14%	11/29%	6/10%	3/27%	34/16%

9D. Who is informed of the results of a fourth positive test?

Informed of Positive Test	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Student-Athlete	14/93%	9/100%	8/100%	15/94%	5/100%	51/96%
Athletics Trainer	10/67%	7/78%	7/88%	14/88%	5/100%	43/81%
CEO of Univ.	4/27%	4/44%	1/13%	4/25%	3/60%	16/30%
Team Doctor	10/67%	4/44%	4/50%	5/31%	1/20%	24/45%
Dir. of Athletics	14/93%	9/100%	8/100%	16/100%	5/100%	52/98%
Coach	14/93%	9/100%	8/100%	15/94%	5/100%	51/96%
FAR	1/7%	2/22%	1/13%	2/13%	1/20%	7/13%
Dir. of Compliance	5/33%	4/44%	3/38%	7/44%	2/40%	21/40%
Counselor	9/60%	7/78%	3/38%	9/56%	4/80%	32/60%
Parents	8/53%	7/78%	4/50%	7/44%	2/40%	28/53%
Others	3/20%	2/22%	1/13%	1/6%	-	7/13%

Question 10 (A-D) (Percentages reported are of 240 drug testing institutions.)

10A. What action is taken on the first positive test?

Action following Positive Test	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Discuss w/ physician	44/52%	20/40%	23/50%	18/19%	6/17%	111/36%
Discuss w/ trainer	40/48%	36/72%	28/61%	59/63%	14/40%	177/57%
Discuss w/ coach	62/74%	42/84%	33/72%	75/81%	22/63%	234/76%
Drug ed. program	45/54%	26/52%	27/59%	62/67%	17/49%	177/57%
Drug counselor	70/83%	41/82%	39/85%	76/82%	24/69%	250/81%
Intrasquad discipline	22/26%	10/20%	7/15%	24/26%	9/26%	72/23%
Suspension from team	21/25%	13/26%	13/28%	42/45%	15/43%	104/34%
Removal from team	2/2%	2/4%	1/2%	5/5%	5/14%	15/5%
Nothing	-	1/2%	-	-	-	1/0%
Other	18/21%	12/24%	10/22%	11/12%	5/14%	56/18%

10B. What action is taken on the second positive test?

Action following Positive Test	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Discuss w/ physician	46/56%	21/42%	21/47%	22/24%	7/23%	117/39%
Discuss w/ trainer	41/50%	37/74%	24/53%	51/57%	13/42%	166/56%
Discuss w/ coach	68/83%	46/92%	38/84%	67/74%	20/65%	239/80%
Drug ed. program	48/59%	29/58%	29/64%	53/59%	18/58%	177/59%
Drug counselor	73/89%	41/82%	39/87%	67/74%	21/68%	241/81%
Intrasquad discipline	17/21%	10/20%	13/29%	25/28%	6/19%	71/24%
Suspension from team	64/78%	34/68%	33/73%	55/61%	13/42%	199/67%
Removal from team	7/9%	9/18%	7/16%	32/36%	15/48%	70/23%
Nothing	-	-	1/2%	-	-	1/0%
Other	15/18%	13/26%	8/18%	12/13%	4/13%	52/17%

10C. What action is taken on the third positive test?

Action following Positive Test	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Discuss w/ physician	30/41%	20/48%	18/46%	16/25%	4/21%	88/37%
Discuss w/ trainer	27/37%	27/64%	22/56%	26/40%	6/32%	108/45%
Discuss w/ coach	54/74%	34/81%	26/67%	36/55%	12/63%	162/68%
Drug ed. program	32/44%	23/55%	19/49%	26/40%	10/53%	110/46%
Drug counselor	43/59%	29/69%	26/67%	31/48%	12/63%	141/59%
Intrasquad discipline	10/14%	4/10%	9/23%	10/15%	4/21%	37/16%
Suspension from team	31/42%	19/45%	14/36%	17/26%	6/32%	87/37%
Removal from team	57/78%	33/79%	32/82%	55/85%	11/58%	188/79%
Nothing	-	-	1/3%	1/2%	1/5%	3/1%
Other	13/18%	10/24%	3/8%	9/14%	5/26%	40/17%

10D. What action is taken on the fourth positive test?

Action following Positive Test	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Discuss w/ physician	7/50%	5/38%	4/40%	7/41%	2/17%	25/38%
Discuss w/ trainer	5/36%	7/54%	5/50%	10/59%	4/33%	31/47%
Discuss w/ coach	10/71%	7/54%	6/60%	9/53%	5/42%	37/56%
Drug ed. program	7/50%	7/54%	7/70%	9/53%	5/42%	35/53%
Drug counselor	9/64%	7/54%	7/70%	10/59%	5/42%	38/58%
Intrasquad discipline	2/14%	3/23%	3/30%	5/29%	1/8%	14/21%
Suspension from team	3/21%	4/31%	8/80%	6/35%	1/8%	22/33%
Removal from team	10/71%	9/69%	8/80%	11/65%	7/58%	45/68%
Nothing	-	-	1/10%	1/6%	1/8%	3/5%
Other	3/21%	6/46%	2/20%	2/12%	3/25%	16/24%

11. Do you have a plan for treating and rehabilitating student-athletes found to have drug/alcohol dependency problems?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	83/93%	50/66%	41/75%	97/66%	91/47%	362 (65%)
No	2/2%	16/21%	10/18%	28/19%	57/30%	113 (20%)
No, but actively planning one	-	5/7%	3/5%	4/3%	11/6%	23 (4%)
No response	4/4%	5/7%	1/2%	17/12%	34/18%	579 (11%)

C. NCAA DRUG-TESTING PROGRAM

1. Currently, the NCAA year-round testing program does not screen for street drugs. Do you believe that THC (marijuana) testing should be added to the NCAA year-round program?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	73/86%	65/88%	49/89%	122/85%	163/85%	5472 (86%)
No	12/14%	9/12%	6/11%	21/15%	28/15%	76 (14%)

2. Do you believe that the current NCAA policy of a one-year suspension for all banned substances is fair?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	71/82%	65/87%	46/84%	135/93%	173/90%	490 (88%)
No	16/18%	10/13%	9/16%	10/7%	18/9%	63 (11%)

3. Do you believe that student-athletes who test positive for street drugs (such as marijuana) should receive a lesser sanction than those student-athletes who test positive for performance-enhancing drugs (such as steroids)?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	35/40%	17/23%	7/13%	28/19%	36/19%	123 (22%)
Greater sanction	2/2%	4/5%	1/2%	12/8%	14/7%	33 (6%)
Same sanction	50/58%	54/72%	45/85%	106/73%	143/74%	398 (72%)

4. Would you be interested in having an NCAA drug testing representative or crew chief speak to your student-athletes and staff about the NCAA drug testing program?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	42/51%	44/60%	33/61%	101/71%	91/49%	311 (58%)
No	41/49%	29/40%	21/39%	41/29%	93/50%	225 (42%)

5. Which of the following will result in a positive drug test under NCAA regulation? (Check all that apply)

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Creatine	-	8/12%	9/20%	16/13%	29/18%	62 (13%)
Androstenedione	87/100%	68/99%	43/96%	120/95%	145/92%	463 (95%)
Ephedrine	78/90%	63/91%	45/100%	122/97%	149/94%	457 (94%)
Amino Acids	5/6%	4/6%	4/9%	14/11%	14/9%	41 (8%)
Glucosamine	2/2%	4/6%	4/9%	14/11%	16/10%	40 (8%)
19-norandrostenedione	81/93%	58/84%	39/87%	105/83%	121/77%	404 (83%)

D. FACILITY ALCOHOL MANAGEMENT

1. Does your athletic department have a policy concerning alcohol at athletic events?

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	74/86%	67/93%	44/82%	127/88%	174/91%	486 (89%)
No	12/14%	5/7%	10/19%	17/12%	17/9%	61 (11%)

2. Does your institution allow alcoholic beverages to be sold at athletic events? (If yes, answer D3, if no, got to D4)

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	26/30%	15/20%	18/33%	8/6%	4/2%	71 (13%)
No	62/71%	61/80%	36/67%	137/95%	187/98%	483 (87%)

3. If alcoholic beverages are sold at events, are the arenas/stadiums on or off campus? (Percentages reported are calculated only from those respondents who answered yes to the previous question regarding the sale of alcoholic beverages.)

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
On-campus	10/40%	6/40%	7/39%	1/13%	1/25%	25 (36%)
Off-campus	8/32%	9/60%	8/44%	7/88%	3/75%	35 (50%)
Both	7/28%	-	3/17%	-	-	10 (14%)
Total	25	15	18	8	4	70 (100%)

4. Does your institution allow alcoholic beverages to be advertised at athletic events?

-allow alcohol ads in signage

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	29/33%	17/23%	14/26%	25/18%	4/2%	89 (17%)
No	58/67%	57/77%	39/74%	115/82%	179/98%	448 (83%)

-allow alcohol ads in game programs

Response Choice	I-A	I-AA	I-AAA	II	III	Total / (%)
Yes	31/37%	19/26%	17/33%	34/24%	9/5%	110 (21%)
No	52/63%	54/74%	35/67%	107/76%	175/95%	423 (79%)